### WATSON FARLEY & WILLIAMS

### COMMERCIAL DISPUTES WEEKLY - ISSUE 109

15 MARCH 2022 • ARTICLE



### BITE SIZE KNOW HOW FROM THE ENGLISH COURTS

"The onus of establishing that the payment was made only after that reasonable time must be on... the assured."

Quadra Commodities SA v XL Insurance Company SE

### Cargo insurance – late payment

Where a commodities trading company, Quadra, was the victim of a fraudulent scheme for the storage of grain, the Commercial Court held that the loss fell within the misappropriation cover of its cargo insurance. Quadra had an insurable interest and established that the goods had been physically present in the warehouses. Quadra was also able to recover sue and labour costs of bringing proceedings in the local courts but its claim for late payment damages under section 13A of the Insurance Act 2015 failed as the underwriters had paid within a reasonable time. Quadra Commodities SA v XL Insurance Company SE and others [2022] EWHC 431 (Comm), 4 March 2022

#### **Termination of secure tenancies**

The Supreme Court has held that the Housing Act 1985 did not limit the ways in which public sector landlords of fixed term tenancies could bring such a tenancy to an end to just the exercise of a forfeiture clause. The particular tenancy had contained numerous provisions allowing the landlord to bring the tenancy to an early end, however the landlord had not exercised those rights (including complying with the statutory and common law requirements for forfeiture). The tenancy had now expired as a result of the end of the fixed term. Croydon LBC v Kalonga [2022] UKSC 7, 9 March 2022

### Contract formation – off spec oil

In a dispute over whether a cargo of crude oil was off spec, the Commercial Court examined the chain of negotiations before holding that the contract for the sale of the oil had been concluded by an email recap between the two traders. Under the terms of that recap, the cargo was in breach of the quality clause due to contamination by organic chlorides. The buyer, BP, was entitled to damages assessed by reference to the cargo's diminution in value as a result of the contamination, rather than by reference to the reasonable cost of cure.

BP Oil International Ltd v Glencore Energy UK Ltd [2022] EWHC 499 (Comm), 9 March 2022

# WATSON FARLEY & WILLIAMS

#### Company directors - enforcement of personal guarantees

Where a company had gone into administration and owed debts to the claimant, the claimant was able to enforce the personal guarantee against the directors of the company as the unpaid invoices were covered by the terms of that guarantee. The Court dismissed assertions by one of the directors that the guarantee had been entered into under economic duress or as a result of fraudulent or negligent misrepresentations.

Instagroup Ltd v Carroll and another [2022] EWHC 464 (QB), 4 March 2022

Should you wish to discuss any of these cases in further detail, please speak with a member of our London dispute resolution team below, or your regular contact at Watson Farley & Williams:

Robert Fidoe	Ryland Ash
Charles Buss	Nikki Chu
Dev Desai	Sarah Ellington
Andrew Hutcheon	Alexis Martinez
Theresa Mohammed	Tim Murray
Mike Phillips	Rebecca Williams

# **KEY CONTACTS**



JOANNE CHAMPKINS KNOWLEDGE COUNSEL

T: +44 203 036 9859

jchampkins@wfw.com

ANDREW WARD PARTNER • LONDON T: +44 20 7863 8950 award@wfw.com



**REBECCA WILLIAMS** PARTNER • LONDON

T: +44 203 036 9805

rwilliams@wfw.com

#### DISCLAIMER

Watson Farley & Williams is a sector specialist international law firm with a focus on the energy, infrastructure and transport sectors. With offices in Athens, Bangkok, Dubai, Dusseldorf, Frankfurt, Hamburg, Hanoi, Hong Kong, London, Madrid, Milan, Munich, New York, Paris, Rome, Seoul, Singapore, Sydney and Tokyo our 700+ lawyers work as integrated teams to provide practical, commercially focussed advice to our clients around the world.

# WATSON FARLEY & WILLIAMS

All references to 'Watson Farley & Williams', 'WFW' and 'the firm' in this document mean Watson Farley & Williams LLP and/or its affiliated entities. Any reference to a 'partner' means a member of Watson Farley & Williams LLP, or a member, partner, employee or consultant with equivalent standing and qualification in WFW Affiliated Entities. A list of members of Watson Farley & Williams LLP and their professional qualifications is open to inspection on request.

Watson Farley & Williams LLP is a limited liability partnership registered in England and Wales with registered number OC312252. It is authorised and regulated by the Solicitors Regulation Authority and its members are solicitors or registered foreign lawyers.

The information provided in this publication (the "Information") is for general and illustrative purposes only and it is not intended to provide advice whether that advice is financial, legal, accounting, tax or any other type of advice, and should not be relied upon in that regard. While every reasonable effort is made to ensure that the Information provided is accurate at the time of publication, no representation or warranty, express or implied, is made as to the accuracy, timeliness, completeness, validity or currency of the Information and WFW assume no responsibility to you or any third party for the consequences of any errors or omissions. To the maximum extent permitted by law, WFW shall not be liable for indirect or consequential loss or damage, including without limitation any loss or damage whatsoever arising from any use of this publication or the Information.

This publication constitutes attorney advertising.