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COVID-19 - IMO GUIDANCE ON DELAYS OF SHIP DELIVERIES

17 APRIL 2020 • ARTICLE



On 3 April 2020, the International Maritime Organisation ("IMO") issued circular letter no. 4204/Add. 7 (the "Guidance") in respect of unforeseen delays with deliveries of newbuilding ships in light of the difficulties that have arisen in connection with the construction and delivery of ships due to coronavirus ("COVID-19"). The Guidance is addressed to all IMO member states, intergovernmental and non-governmental organisations in consultative status within the IMO and is particularly relevant to shipowners, shipbuilders, surveyors, service engineers as well as equipment suppliers.

"The Guidance relates to the application of SOLAS regulation II-1/3-10 (Goal-based ship construction standards for bulk carriers and oil tankers, the "Regulation")." The Guidance relates to the application of SOLAS regulation II-1/3-10 (Goal-based ship construction standards for bulk carriers and oil tankers, the "Regulation"). The Regulation made goal-based ship construction standards applicable to bulk carriers and oil tankers of 150m in length and above, the delivery of which occurs on or after 1 July 2020. These goal-based ship construction standards stipulate that the design and construction of bulk carriers and oil tankers should be for a specified design life and that, for the duration of their operational life, they should remain safe and environmentally friendly.

The Guidance suggests a draft unified interpretation of the term "*unforeseen delay in delivery of ships*" as if such term was included in the Regulation, which is very similar to the interpretation that was adopted in respect of the same term in the SOLAS regulation II-1/3-2 (Corrosion prevention of seawater ballast tanks in oil

tankers and bulk carriers). The draft interpretation provides that in a scenario where (1) the shipbuilding contract occurred at any point between 1 July 2016 and 1 July 2020 (or in the absence of a shipbuilding contract, keel laying occurred at any point between 1 July 2017 but before 1 July 2020) and (2) delivery of the ship would have occurred before 1 July 2020 but has now been delayed beyond 1 July 2020 due to unforeseen circumstances which are beyond the control of both the shipbuilder and the shipowner, the flag state of that ship can accept that ship as a ship delivered before 1 July 2020 for the purposes of the Regulation.

The draft interpretation further provides that:

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- 1. a flag state should consider applications on a case by case basis always in light of the particular circumstances. In case the ship is being built in a foreign country, the flag state may require a formal report from the authorities of that country stating that the delay was due to unforeseen circumstances beyond the control of the shipbuilder and the shipowner;
- 2. certain ship certificates should include a notation that the ship is accepted by the flag state under this interpretation of unforeseen delay in delivery; and
- 3. the flag state should report to the IMO the identity of the ship and the grounds on which the ship was accepted by the flag state under such interpretation.

The IMO will not be able to decide on the adoption of the draft unified interpretation in the Guidance before 1 July 2020, because of the postponement of the Maritime Safety Committee session.

Should the Guidance be adopted, flag states will have a degree of discretion on whether to follow the Guidance and also its application. Whether or not this might lead to different approaches being taken by flag states will remain to be seen.

KEY CONTACTS



MARINOS **PAPADOPOULOS** PARTNER • LONDON

T: +44 20 3314 6380

mpapadopoulos@wfw.com



ROBERT PLATT PARTNER • LONDON

T: +44 20 7863 8918

rplatt@wfw.com



TOBY ROYAL PARTNER • LONDON

T: +44 20 7814 8014

troyal@wfw.com

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